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**“FAITH AND DETERMINATION”**

TOPICAL REVISION WORKBOOK

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**CONTENT**

**Topic 1: LOCATION OF AFRICA ON THE MAP OF THE WORLD**

* World continents and their sizes.
* Water bodies that surround Africa.
* Location and position of Africa using grid reference
* Time zones
* Regions that make up Africa.
* Countries in each region and their capital cities.

**Topic 2: PHYSICAL FEATURES OF AFRICA**

* Definition of physical features of Africa
* Types and location of physical features in Africa.
* Plateau of Africa
* Mountains and highlands of Africa
* The basins and coastal plains of Africa
* The great rift valley of Africa
* Drainage systems of Africa
* Rivers of Africa
* Multi-purpose River projects in Africa
* Lakes of Africa
* Irrigation schemes in Africa
* Rift valley and coastal plains
* Formation of major physical features in Africa.
* The influence of physical features on people

**Topic 3: CLIMATE OF AFRICA**

* Meaning of weather and climate
* Climatic regions of Africa
* Equatorial climate
* Tropical climatic region
* Mediterranean climatic region
* Temperate climatic region
* Semi desert /desert climatic region
* Mountain / montane climatic region
* Factors that influence the climate of Africa
* The prevailing winds of Africa
* Altitude and its effect on climate
* Latitude and its influence on climate
* The ocean currents and their influence on climate
* Influence of climate on human activities
* Influence of human activities on climate

Climate changes in Africa **43**

**VEGETATION OF AFRICA**

* Gives the meaning of vegetation.
* Location and vegetations types of Africa.
* The temperate grasslands of Africa
* The savannah vegetation
* The Desert vegetation
* Factors that influence vegetation distribution in Africa.
* Importance of vegetation to the people and animals.
* The Game Parks and Reserves in Africa
* Importance of game parks.
* Animals found in different vegetation zones.
* The Tourism Industry in Africa
* Population distribution in relation to vegetation.
* Reasons for differences in population distribution in different vegetation zones.

**TOPIC 5: THE PEOPLE OF AFRICA**

* Gives the meaning of ethnic group.
* Gives the example of ethnic groups.
* Origin of different ethnic groups.
* Movement of different ethnic groups into Africa.
* Settlement partners of different ethnic groups.
* Tribes belonging to different ethnic groups.
* Reasons for the migrations and settlement of ethnic groups in Africa.
* Reasons for immigration.
* Problems met by ethnic groups while migrating.
* Activities done by different ethnic groups.
* Effects of the migration of ethnic groups in Africa.

**TOPIC 6: Foreign influence in Africa**

* Foreign influence in Africa
* Foreign groups in Africa.
* Arab traders.
* Persian and Indian traders.
* European explorers.
* European missionaries
* Reasons for the coming of European explorers in Africa.
* Effects of European explorers.
* European traders in Africa
  + Triangular trade.
  + Trans – Saharan trade
* European colonialists (administrators) in Africa.
* The scramble and partition of Africa.
* The establishment of colonial rule in the francophone and Anglophone countries
* Methods of acquiring colonize in Africa.
* European settlers in South Africa and Zimbabwe.
* The beginning of the Great Trek in South Africa.
* Effects of the Great Trek in South Africa.
* The apartheid policy in South Africa.
* Effects of Foreign influence (Political, Economic and Social).
* Methods used by colonialists to administer

Colonies e.g. direct rule, indirect rule and assimilation policy.

**TOPIC 7: Nationalism and the road to independence OF AFRICA**

* Meaning of Nationalism, Nationalist, Pan Africanism, Pan Africanist, Patriotism and Patriot.
* Countries that were not colonized in Africa
* Reasons for maintaining their independence.
* Methods of work used by the Pan Africanists and the Nationalists.
* Problems Pan Africanists and Nationalists faced.
* Meaning of multi-party system of governance
* Advantages of multi-party system
* Disadvantages of multi-party system
* Single party system of governance
* Advantages of single party system
* Disadvantages of multi-party system

**TOPIC 8: Post independence Africa.**

* Formation of OAU
* When and why it was formed.
* Founder members of OAU.
* Objectives of OAU.
* Functions of OAU.
* Achievements of OAU.
* Failure of OAU.
* Formation of AU.
* Objectives of AU.
* Organs of AU.
* Challenges of AU.
* Possible solutions of challenges of OAU.
* Region economic groupings (common Markets).
* **COMESA** (Common Market for Eastern and southern Africa).
* **ECOWAS** (Economic Community of West African states).
* **SADC** (Southern Africa Development Community)
* **ECCAS** (Economic Community of Central African States)
* **IGAD** (Inter – Governmental Authority on Development)
* Functions of economic groupings
* Advantages of Region economic groupings
* Disadvantages of economic co – operation.

Ways of solving problems faced by the economic groupings.

**term III SOCIAL STUDIES TOPICAL breakdown**

**Topic 9: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA**

* Major Economic resources of Africa.
* Problems faced in the utilization of resources.
* Caring for our resources.
* Major Economic development in Africa (case studies).
* **Nigeria:** Climate, Oil mining, Farming
* Nomadism, Hydro electric power, Trade and Transport.
* **Ghana:** Climate, Farming, River Volta Project, Mining.
* **Libya:** Climate, Crude oil mining, Irrigation farming, Industrialization.
* **South Africa:** Mining, Farming, Trade, Tourism, Industrialization.
* **Democratic Republic of Congo:** Climate, Mining, Tourism, Farming.
* **Uganda:** Faming, Mining, Tourism, Irrigation Schemes, Pastoralism.
* Comparison with other terms, interns of economic development.
* Challenges affecting economic development in Africa.
* Social.
* Economic.
* Political.

Possible solutions to the problems that affect economic development in Africa.

**Topic 9: Major World’s Organization**

* Formation of the United Nations.
* Origin of the United Nations.
* Objectives of the United Nations.
* Members and organs of the UN.
* Functions of the UN.
* Agencies of the UN.
* Importance of the United Nations.
* UN Human rights chatter.
* The common wealth.
* Membership of the United Wealth.
* Functions.

Challenges of the UN and the common wealth of Nations.

**Topic 1: LOCATION OF AFRICA ON THE MAP OF THE WORLD**

1. Define the word **continent**?

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1. By what process were the continents formed?

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1. Name the smallest continent in the world.

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1. Which continent is not good for human settlement?

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1. State the reason for your answer mentioned above.

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1. Name the continent in which Uganda is found.

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1. State the reason why Africa is known as:
2. The cradle land of man.

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1. The dark continent

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1. Which continent is located in the central region on the world map?

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1. Mention **two** factors that determined the location of Africa on the world map.

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1. Africa is surrounded by:
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sea in the North.
3. Atlantic Ocean in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the North East.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the East.
6. Continents are surrounded by five major oceans. Name any **two** of them.

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1. A cape is a piece of highland jutting out into the sea. Mention **two** examples of capes found in South Africa:

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1. Give **two** examples of peninsula in Africa.

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1. Define the following terms:
2. Gulf

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1. A strait

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1. Island

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1. Name **two** Island countries of Africa.

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1. State any **two** ways in which Africa is different from the rest of the world’s continents

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1. Name the water body which lies in the north of Africa.

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1. Name the largest manmade lake in Africa.

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1. Name the longest river in the world.

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1. Why is the strait of Gibraltar politically important to Africa and Europe?

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1. Name the continent in which the hottest desert in the world is found.

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1. State the longest canal found in Africa.

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1. How is the canal stated above important to Africa?

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1. Name the countries in Africa crossed by
   1. Equator: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_
2. Name the major line of latitudes that cross Africa.

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1. Name the coastal country in East Africa crossed by the Equator.

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1. State the reason why most part of Africa receive tropical climate.

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1. Why is the Equator marked 00?

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1. Mention **two** lakes in East Africa crossed by the Equator.

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1. Mention any **two** lakes in Uganda not crossed by the equator.

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1. Name the country in the Horn of Africa crossed by the latitude 0o.

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1. Name the mountain in Uganda crossed by the equator.

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1. State any **two** forms of movement made by the earth?

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1. From which direction does the earth spin?

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1. State any **one** indicator of the rotation of the earth.

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1. Mention any **two** effects of the earth rotation.

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1. What is earth revolution?

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1. In which way are leap years different from the ordinary years?

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1. How does the revolution of the earth affect farmers’ activities?

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1. Mention any **one** effect of the earth revolution.

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1. How does rotation of the earth influence wind?

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1. What causes day and night?

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1. Name any **two** countries in Africa crossed by Greenwich meridian

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1. Name only city in Africa crossed by the Prime Meridian.

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1. Name the line of latitude which is marked 231/2ON.

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1. What term is used to mean the period when the sun overheads the tropic of Capricorn?

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1. Name the line of latitude which is marked 231/2OS.

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1. Mention **two** countries crossed by Tropic of Cancer in Africa

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1. Name the Island country crossed by Tropic of Capricorn in Africa

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1. Apart from the country mentioned above, name any **two** other countries crossed by Tropic of Capricorn in Africa

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1. What are lines of longitude?

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1. What is longitude?

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1. Name the major line of longitude.

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1. Why Prime Meridian is also called Greenwich Meridian?

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1. Apart from Greenwich Meridian, name another important line of longitude

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1. Give **one** importance of International Date Line

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1. Mention any two importance of lines of longitude.

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1. Name the line of longitude which divides the world into Eastern and Western hemispheres.

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1. Which line of longitude helps to determine time?

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1. Name the countries crossed by the Greenwich Meridian in Africa

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1. Name the town/city crossed by the Greenwich Meridian in West Africa.

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1. Why lines of latitude and longitude are called imaginary?

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1. How are latitudes similar to longitudes?

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1. How are lines of latitude different from lines of longitude?

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1. What name is given to places on the globe with the same standard time?

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1. Mention **two** examples of time zones

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1. Name the time zone in East Africa.

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1. Write the following in full
   1. G.M.T:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. I.D.L: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Why doesn’t Rwanda experience the same time with Uganda yet they are neighbours.

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1. It is 10:00a.m at the GMT. What time will it be if one moves 300E?

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1. The time in Nairobi Kenya is 12:30p.m. What time will it be if one moves 450 W of the prime meridian?

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1. The time in Accra- Ghana is 9:00am. What time will it be in Somalia which is 300E?

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1. The time Dodoma is 11: 45 am. What time will it be in a place which is 600W?

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1. It is 6:00 p.m. in Accra Ghana. What time is it at a place X which is 300N of the Greenwich?

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1. State any **two** countries found in the following regions of Africa.

Horn of Africa: .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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West Africa: .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Name the smallest country in Africa

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1. Name the political region in which the following countries are located
2. Rwanda: ……………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Lesotho: ……………………………………………………………………………………………..
4. South Sudan: …………………………………………………………….………………………..
5. Niger: ………..………………………………………………..……………………………………..
6. State the capital cities of these countries
7. Rwanda………………………………………………………………………………………………..
8. Burundi………………………………………………………………………………………………..
9. Democratic Republic of Congo………………………………………………………………..
10. Ethiopia……………………………………………………………………………………..…………
11. Name the country which changed its capital city from Bujumbura to Gitega.

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1. Mention any **two** island countries found in West Africa.

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1. Name any **two** countries in the Horn of Africa that have seaports.

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1. How does port Sudan contribute to the economic development of Sudan?

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1. Give **one** reason why Rwanda is not a coastal country.

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1. State any **one** advantage Ghana has over Uganda in terms of geographical location

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1. Write any **one** benefit of having many seaports in a country

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1. What is smuggling of goods?

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1. State any **two** causes of smuggling of goods.

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1. Mention any **two** dangers of smuggling of goods to Rwanda.

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1. State any **two** ways in which Uganda government has managed to control smuggling

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1. State **one** effect of smuggling to the security sector.

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1. Give **one** way smuggling affects the health sector of a country.

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1. What are imports?

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1. Mention **two** major imports of Africa

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1. What name is given to the tax imposed on imports?

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1. What are exports?

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1. Name the major export of African countries.

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1. What do we call the tax charged on locally manufactured goods?

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1. Give any **two** reasons why most African countries export more raw materials than finished goods.

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1. What are island states of Africa?

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1. State any **two** examples of Island countries found in Indian Ocean in Africa.

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1. Name the largest island in Africa

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the smallest island country in Africa

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1. Mention any **two** examples of Island countries found in Atlantic Ocean in Africa

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1. Give any **two** economic activities commonly carried out in Island countries.

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1. Mention any **two** benefits enjoyed by Island countries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How are the island countries similar to the coastal countries of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Suggest any **two** problems facing people living in Island countries of Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. In which way is Lesotho different from the rest of African countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give any **two** common aquatic animals which affect people in island countries.

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1. State any two other aquatic animals which attract tourists in Uganda.

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TOPIC 2: PHYSICAL FEATURES OF AFRICA

1. What are physical features?

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1. What name is given to the natural landforms of an area?

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1. Apart from drainage feature, mention any **one** other type of physical features.

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1. What term is used to mean the physical appearance of an area?

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1. In which way is the relief different from the relief features?

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1. Mention **two** examples of relief features found in Africa.

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1. Why is a lake considered as a drainage feature?

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1. Apart from lakes, state other **two** examples of drainage features found in Africa.

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1. Physical features are natural resources. State a reason to support this statement.

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1. Mention **two** examples of physical environment

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1. Why is plateau referred to as a flat-topped piece of land?

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1. Name the pastoral tribe which live in the in the Nyikka plateau of East Africa

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1. State **one** economic importance of Jos plateau to the Fulani pastoralists in Nigeria.

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1. In which country in Africa is Yatta plateau found?

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1. State any **two** physical features found on the plateau in Africa.

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1. Name the physical feature that covers the largest part of Africa.

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1. Mention any **two** economic activities carried out in plateau.

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1. Write down **two** rocks which made up the plateau.

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1. What process led to the formation of plateaus?

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1. What is a plateau?

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1. Give any two features found on Africa’s plateau

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1. What type of rainfall is common in plateau areas of Africa?

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1. State **two** examples of plateaus in Kenya

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** factors which attract nomads on the plateau areas in Kenya.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** economic activities carried out on a plateau.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** reasons why a plateau is good for human settlement.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** importance of plateau to the people of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Name the pastoral tribe found in Nyikka plateau of East Africa.

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1. What are volcanic mountains?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is meant by the term **volcanicity**?

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1. Why is it not advisable for people to stay near an active volcano?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is magma?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give any **two** types of volcanic mountains in Africa.

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1. Why is mt. Kenya grouped under dead volcanic mountains?

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1. What mountain top in Uganda is covered with snow throughout the year?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

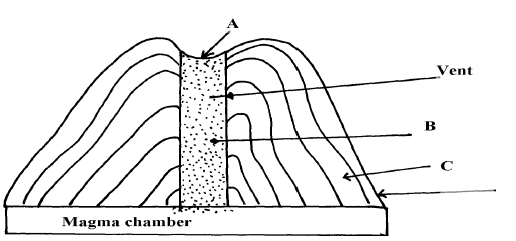
……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is the top of the mountain mention above covered with snow throughout the year?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

***Use the diagram below to answer the questions that follow.***



1. What type of volcanic mountain is formed at A?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the structure marked with letter
2. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Name the type of volcanic mountain in Africa which frequently erupts.

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1. Mention any **two** examples of such mountains which frequently erupt.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. What are dormant volcanoes?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** examples of dormant volcanoes in Africa.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the largest block mountain in central Sahara.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are extinct volcanoes?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** examples of extinct volcanoes in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** importance of volcanic mountains

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1. How do volcanicity a source of income to the government?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way is volcanicity important to the farmers?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** dangers of volcanicity to the environment.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** challenges caused by the volcanic mountains in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Apart from volcanoes, name other **two** physical features that were formed by volcanicity. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of mountains not found in Uganda.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give another name for host mountains

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are Block Mountains?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How was Mountain Rwenzori formed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is faulting?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the highest block mountain in Africa.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** forces that led to the formation of Block Mountains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from Block Mountains, name other **two** physical features that were formed by faulting.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** importance of faulting.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why do tourists like to visit mountainous areas of Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Soil erosion is a problem in mountainous areas.
2. What causes soil erosion on mountainous areas?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems caused by soil erosion on the mountainous areas of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways a farmer can solve this problem.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are Fold Mountains?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How were Fold Mountains formed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the forces that led to the formation of Fold Mountains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What name is given to the sunken part of a fold mountain?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What do we call the uplifted part of a fold mountain?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** examples of fold Mountains in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

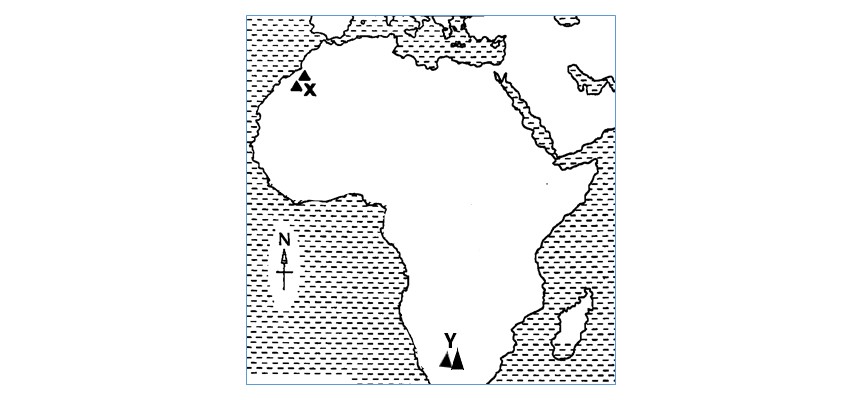
……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How are Drakensberg Mountains different from Atlas Mountains in terms of formation?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**Use the map below to answer the questions that follow.**



1. What process led to the formation of feature marked with letter **X**?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** economic importance of features **X** and **Y** to people.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give the similarity between feature **X** and **Y** in term of their formation.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Describe the climate around the feature **X**.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Apart from mountains, highlands, rift valleys, give any **two** other physical features found in Uganda.

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1. Mention any **two** economic importance of mountains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** tribes which settled at the slopes of mountains in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** social importance of mountains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How are mountains politically important to African countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How do Mountains influence or affect climate?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How do mountains help in rain formation?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** economic activities carried around highlands and mountains

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** disadvantages of mountains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What causes land fragmentation in mountainous areas?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is a rain shadow?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** challenges faced by people living near mountainous areas.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** possible solutions to the above problems.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** factors which make farming attractive in the basins.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** fishing grounds found in the basins of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Of what importance are the sand mined from the basins of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** examples of basins in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic importance of basins t the people of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Suggest any **two** problems faced by people living in the basin areas of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State the reason why the coasts of Africa have many lagoons.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** importance of lagoons

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** cities in Africa built on lagoon islands

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is a coastal plain?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** examples of crops grown in the coastal plains

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic activities carried out by people living along the coastal plains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are coral reefs?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** importance of coral reefs.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** dangers of coral reefs.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways coral reefs hinder water transport.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How are coral reefs economically important to coastal countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do you think that there are no coral reefs in Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why the floor of the rift valley has high temperature.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** characteristic of rift valleys.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** lakes in Uganda found in the Western rift valley arm.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** characteristics of a rift valley lakes

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the Rift Valley affect the construction of Uganda railway?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which lake in East Africa lies within the Eastern Rift Valley?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic activities carried out in rift valleys.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** types of transport hindered by rift valleys.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. **H**ow was the rift Valley formed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest any **two** common tourist attractions found in the rift valley.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are the steep sides of rift valleys dangerous to transport?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What causes landslides in rift Valley areas?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** areas of the Great Rift Valley in East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic activities carried out in the rift valleys.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the major escapement of the Ethiopian arm of rift valley.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the major economic activity carried out in rift valley.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems faced by people living in a rift valley.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the river which influenced the coming of the most explorers in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** reason why the colonialists were interested in finding out the source of River Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How was River Nile responsible for the corning of the first Europeans to Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does Sudan benefit from River Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the rapids along river Niger where Mungo Park drowned.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** economic important of River Tana to Kenya

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Into which Sea does River Nile flow?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** advantages of River Nile to the people who live along it

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** problem that people who live along River Nile experience

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any**one** reason why the delta of River Nile is densely populated

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Explain the meaning of these words
2. Tributary of a river

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mouth of a river

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Distributaries of a river

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Libya has **one** of the largest man-made rivers in the world.
2. Name the river.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest **one** reason why this river was constructed

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** reasons why many rivers in east Africa are not navigable.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What stage of a river are deltas or estuaries common?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which stage of river is suitable for the generation of hydro electricity?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do many rivers in East Africa flow towards Indian Ocean?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why most rivers have their source in mountain areas.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way do rivers influence human settlement?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why River Congo drains a lot of water into Atlantic Ocean.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which **two** ways can rivers be a disadvantage to people?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why some rivers are not used for transport?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why it is believed that early civilization started along river valleys.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** problems faced by rivers in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

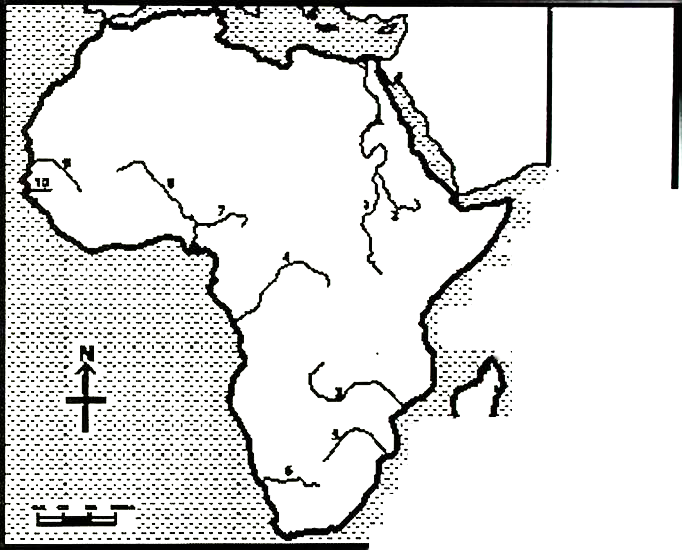
1. In which way do rivers influence the way of living of:
2. Animals

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Plants

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**Below is a map of Africa. Use it to answer the questions that follow.**

1. Name the lake marked 1 to 10

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How do rivers promote industrial development?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the longest river in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the source of river Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which country do we find upper Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which district do we find the source of river Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the mouth of river Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name two lakes drained by river Nile in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **three** parts/sections of river Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why River Nile flows northwards.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the place where the Blue Nile River joins the White Nile River.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the biggest main tributary of River Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the source of the Blue Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which country is Lake Tana found?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How was Lake Tana formed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are Nile valley countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name four examples of Nile valley countries in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is River Nile economically important to Nile valley countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are some parts of River Nile not used for water transport?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the main tributary of River Niger.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does river Niger delta economically important to Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why Niger delta is densely populated?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the lake in Ethiopia which supplies water to the blue Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** tributaries of River Nile.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the river that border Tanzania and Mozambique.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the river in Africa that carries the largest volume of water

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why river Congo carries largest volume of water.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the river in Africa that flows gradually to the Sea

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the main tributary of River Niger

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why Niger delta is densely populated

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are multipurpose river projects?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why multipurpose river are called so.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the multi-purpose river projects in Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** examples of Multi-purpose River projects in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the factors considered before setting up a multipurpose river project

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why multipurpose projects are built in areas with strong rocks.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** importance of multipurpose river projects.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** disadvantages of multipurpose river projects

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** activities carried out on multi-purpose river projects.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. On which river was Nalubaale dam constructed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country in which Kiira dam is located.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** dams constructed on R. Zambezi in Zambia.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What do you understand by multipurpose river projects?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from irrigation, mention any **one** other river project found on Cabora Bossa in Mozambique.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** benefits from Multipurpose River projects.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the largest dam constructed along R. Nile in Egypt.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** contributions of Aswan high dam to the economy of Egypt

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** factors to consider when setting up a dam

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** disadvantages of multipurpose river projects.

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1. Name the longest lake in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** countries shared by the largest lake in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the lake where oil has been discovered in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** means of transport used on Lake

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** example of a seasonal lake found in Kalahari desert.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way is the formation of Lake Kyoga different from that of Lake Edward.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from providing water for industrial use, how has Lake Victoria contributed to the growth of industries in Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** reason why you think that Lake Victoria is at higher altitude than Lake Kyoga.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which lake is shared by all the three East Africa countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is the lake mentioned above referred to as inter territorial lake of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way does the river Nile show that Lake Victoria is at a higher altitude than Lake Kyoga?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** factors which have contributed to the existence of natural forests around Lake Victoria

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Which lake in East Africa lies within the Eastern Rift Valley?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is the area around Lake Victoria suitable for farming?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How were rift valley lakes formed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** characteristics of rift valley lakes.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** lakes in East Africa known for crude oil mining.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the main tourist attraction at Lake Nakuru.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. On which lake does the Western and Eastern arm of rift Valley arm meet?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How important is Lake Magadi to the Kenyan government?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why rift valley lakes have salty water.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why fishing is not commonly carried out on rift valley lakes.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do most of the rift valley lakes have salty water?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** benefit that people living near Lake Katwe have.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** way in which lakes promote crop farming.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** main economic activities carried out on Uganda's fresh-water lakes

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways in which rivers and lakes influence the climate of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of lakes found on dead volcanic mountains.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the largest fresh water lake found on the central plateau of Uganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is Lake Victoria similar to Lake Kyoga in terms of formation

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **one** lake that forms a natural boundary between Uganda and the Democratic Republic of Congo.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **one** inland port found on Lake Victoria in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What process led to the formation of Lake Kyoga?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How were lagoon lakes formed?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why are there many lagoon lakes in West Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why East Africa has no lagoon lakes.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** human activities that may lead to formation of manmade lakes

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** characteristics of manmade lakes.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the largest man-made lake in Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. On which river was Lake Nasser constructed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** examples of lagoon lakes in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** values of lakes to people.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** lakes in Africa which share border between two countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** physical features used to fix the international boundaries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** reason why the above physical feature is used to fix the boundary.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How do lakes help to modify the climate of an area?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** dangers of lakes to people.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** common animals which live in lakes

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** common means of transport used on lakes in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What causes water accidents on lakes?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why aren’t there fish and any other living organisms in L. Katwe?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** challenge that fishermen in Uganda face in carrying out their work.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** bad fishing practices in Uganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** danger of fishing using undersized nets.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** danger of fishing using poison.

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1. In which **one** way do mangrove forests promote the fishing industry?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the commonest method of preserving fish in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** modern way of preserving fish

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** traditional methods of catching fish in Uganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** reason why modern methods of catching fish are commonly used on Lake Victoria

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State **two** reasons why it is not profitable to build a fish processing factory in Tororo

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** ways in which smoking of fish cause environmental problems.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** countries to which Uganda exports fish

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the extension of Gezira irrigation scheme.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the main cash crop grown on the Gezira irrigation scheme

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the cash crop grown in Kenana irrigation scheme.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which dam helps to supply water to Gezira irrigation scheme?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** main crop grown in Doha irrigation Scheme

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the major crop grown in the Kilombero Irrigation scheme in Tanzania.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** advantage of growing crops by irrigation

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which country is the Gezira irrigation scheme found?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give any **two** factors that have enabled irrigation to be done on a large scale in Sudan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do lee ward side of a mountains have very few people?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way do Plains favour pastoralism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** reasons why many people settle around lakes and rivers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why people prefer settling of plateaus than on the valleys.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** economic activities carried out in highland areas.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why there are very few people living in higher parts of mountains

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are climbing animals?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do climbing animals commonly found in forested areas of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** reasons why there are no animals on top of Mount Rwenzori.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of rainfall received within lakes.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why does wind ward side of a mountain receive plenty of rainfall?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do climbing animals live in forested areas?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why mountain sloped are densely populated.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is crop growing difficult in Karamoja sub region?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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TOPIC 3: THE CLIMATE OF AFRICA

1. What is climate?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is weather?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** way climate is different from weather.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** aspects of climate that influence human activities.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** conditions of weather.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** activities which take place at Entebbe meteorological centre.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** weather conditions needed by the farmers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

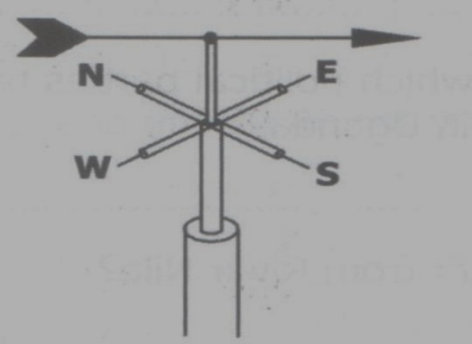
……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which weather condition causes accidents in water?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

***The diagram below shows a weather instrument. Use it to answer the question that follows.***



1. State the aspect of wind measured using the weather instrument above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is a wind vane different from a wind sock in term of showing direction?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** places where a wind sock is found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is a windsock found in the above places?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is a windsock painted bright colours?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How important is a rain gauge at the weather station?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are rainfall measured in millimetres?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** aspects of wind measured at the weather stations.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** instruments used for recording weather conditions.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** reasons why farmers should know the weather patterns in their area

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which element of weather is measured using a ceilometer?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from rainy season, under which other weather condition would one use an umbrella?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** reason why a school should have a weather station.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the use of a wind-sock at a weather station

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the instrument that is used to measure the intensity of cloud cover at a weather station

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from being cloudy, or windy, give any **one** other change of weather.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** climatic condition which has enabled dairy farming to be carried out in the Kenya Highlands.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is it important for a farmer to know the climatic conditions of a place?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** way in which forests help to reduce the effect of bad weather

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from sunshine, give any **one** other element of weather, which helps people to dry their clothes

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** way which weather records are important to a famer

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the difference between weather and climate?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

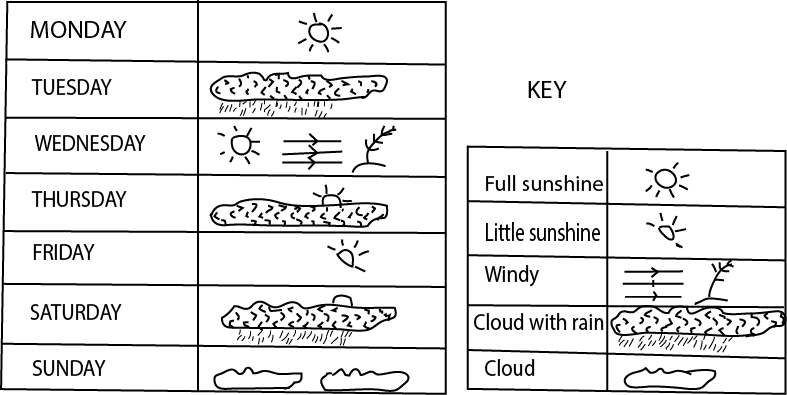
……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way does weather affect the type of dress people wear?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

A Class made observations of the weather condition for one week and recorded their observations on a chart as shown low. Study it and use it to answer questions 6 to 12.



1. What was the weather condition like on Wednesday?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the disaster caused by the prolonged weather condition on Tuesday.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What causes the disaster above?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** effects of the disasters above to people

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** ways of helping victims suffering from the disaster mentioned above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways in which floods can be controlled in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the disaster caused by the prolonged weather condition experienced on Monday.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What type of rainfall is commonly received in equatorial regions?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does Equatorial climate affect people’s way of living?

(a) Housing .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

(b) Crops grown. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

What measures can the government put in a place to maintain the climate?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down **two** economic activities in the equatorial climatic region.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which neigbouring country of Uganda is mainly covered by equatorial rain forests?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from minerals, give any one product obtained from the equatorial rain forests in the Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire).

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Uganda and Ghana both lie in the Equatorial region. Why is Uganda's climate different from that of Ghana?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** countries in Africa with equatorial climate.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which season does Mediterranean region receive rainfall?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** fruits grown in the Mediterranean climate.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Describe Mediterranean climate.

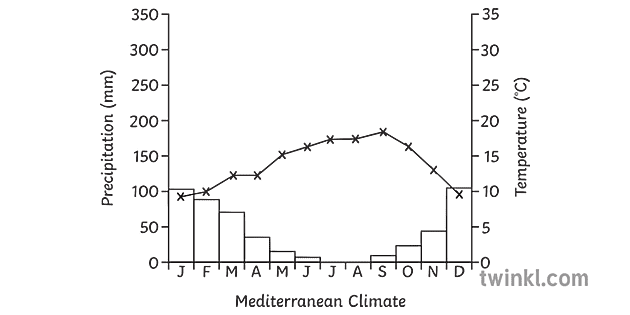
.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**Climatic table of Mediterranean climate**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Months** | **J** | **F** | **M** | **A** | **M** | **J** | **J** | **A** | **S** | **0** | **N** | **D** |
| Temperature(0c) | 24 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 22 |
| Rainfall (mm) | 25 | 18 | 40 | 60 | 90 | 110 | 90 | 80 | 48 | 30 | 28 | 20 |

**Graph showing Mediterranean climate**



1. In which African country was the above climate recorded?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the type of climate shown in the graph above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from Algeria, mention other **two** countries with the above type of climate.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which month was the highest temperature recorded?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way is the rainfall related to temperature according to the graph?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the highest temperature recorded at Algiers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way is rainfall related to temperature according to the table above?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Find the temperature range of Natal on the table above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the month with the highest rainfall.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What type of climate is described on the table above?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which **two** African countries do we find the above climate?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** economic activities carried out in the above region.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. **Study the graph below and answer the questions that follow.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Months** | **J** | **F** | **M** | **A** | **M** | **J** | **J** | **A** | **S** | **O** | **N** | **D** |
| Temp. 0C | 18.5 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 17 |
| R/fall mm | 3 | 3 | 7.7 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Which months received the same amount of rainfall?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

2. What is the total amount of rainfall received in the above area?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

3. Give **one** reason why Namib Desert has low temperature.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

4. Mention the tourist attractions found in deserts.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

5. In which way are oases important to people in desert regions?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

6. What enables a camel to be used for transport in deserts?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

7. Give **two** characteristics of desert climate.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

8. Describe desert climate.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

9. Mention **two** economic activities carried out in desert regions.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate is described as hot and dry throughout the year?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** characteristics of desert/semi-arid climate

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is desert climate described as hot and dry throughout the year

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why desert areas are very hot during day and very cool during night.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** reason why Deserts experience very high temperatures during the day

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reasons why the nights are very cold in Deserts

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why do desert areas receive little or no rainfall?

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1. Name the countries which experience desert climate in Africa

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1. What is altitude?

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1. Name the instrument that is used to measure altitude

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1. How does altitude affect climate of an area?

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1. Why is Entebbe cooler than Kampala?

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1. Give **one** reason why Moroto is hotter than Kabale.

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1. Why do areas near the Indian Ocean experience high temperatures?

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1. Why is the climate of Africa different from one place to another?

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1. How do water bodies help to modify the climate of an area?

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1. Give any two processes involved in the formation of rainfall

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1. State the difference between sea breeze and land breeze.

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1. Name **two** hot deserts of Africa

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1. Mention **two** seasons experienced in Mediterranean climate.

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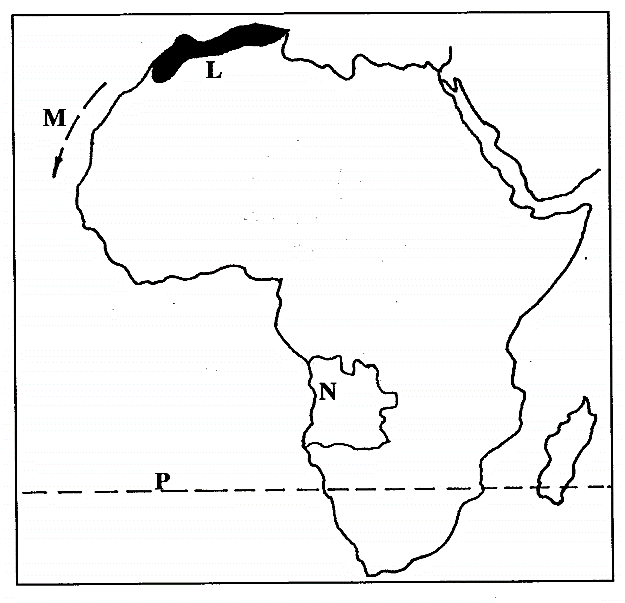
……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems faced by people in hot deserts of Africa.

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**Below is a map of Africa. Use it to answer the questions that follow.**



1. Name the country marked **N**

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1. State the type of climate experienced in the shaded part marked **L**.

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1. Name the line of latitude marked with letter **P**

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1. Name the current marked with the letter **M**.

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1. Name the prevailing winds that blow around the Sahara desert?

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1. How do Harmattan winds affect the climate of West Africa?

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1. Give **one** reason why Harmattan winds do not bring rainfall to West Africa.

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1. Name the prevailing winds that blow around the Cape region of South Africa and the Mediterranean land in the North Africa

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1. Name the prevailing winds that bring rainfall to the Cape region of South Africa and the Mediterranean land in the North Africa

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1. Write ITCZ in full

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1. What do we call the place where two trade winds meet?

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1. What is latitude?

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1. Give **two** ways latitude affect the climate of an area.

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1. Give **one** reason why areas near the equator receive heavy rainfall.

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1. Give one reason why areas near the equator are very hot in the months of March and September.

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1. How does relief affect climate of an area?

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1. Give **one** way ocean currents affect the climate of Africa

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1. How do prevailing winds affect the climate of Africa?

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1. How does nature of vegetation affect the climate of an area?

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1. How do human activities affect the climate of an area?

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1. Give the human activities that affect the climate negatively.

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1. Give **one** way deforestation affect the climate of an area.

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1. Give the human activities that modify the climate.

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1. How does afforestation help modify climate of an area?

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1. Give **one** reason why the people living in the Sahara Desert wear turbans on their heads

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1. State any **one** way in which an Oasis is important to the people who live in the Sahara Desert

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1. Give any **one** reason why Libya , which is a desert, is one of the richest countries in Africa

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1. Give any **one** problem that people who live in the deserts of Africa face.

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1. Libya is a desert country. How does it produce its food?

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1. How does altitude influence the climate of an area?

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1. Name any **two** elements of climate that influence human settlement

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1. How does afforestation influence the climatic condition of a place?

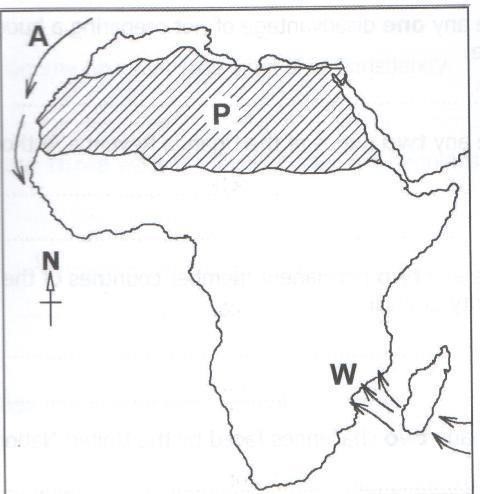
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How does vegetation from rainfall?

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1. What causes ocean current?

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**Study the map below and answer the questions about it**

a) Name the ocean current marked with letter A.

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b) State the type of climate experienced in the shaded region marked P.

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c) Name any **two** countries within the shaded area marked P.

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d) Why does the shaded region marked P experience very cold nights?

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1. Mention any **two** economic activities commonly carried out in semi desert climate.

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1. How can crop growing be made successful in the semi-arid climate?

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1. Why do people in semi-arid climate grow fast maturing crops?

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1. Mention any **two** problems faced by people living in semi-desert region.

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1. Mention any **two** possible solutions to the problems faced by people living in desert areas.

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1. Why do people in equatorial and tropical climate wear thick clothes?

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1. State **two** reasons why people in equatorial and tropical climate build houses with slanting roofs.

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1. Mention any **two** problems faced by people living in equatorial and tropical regions.

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1. State any **two** possible solutions to the problems faced by people living in equatorial and tropical climatic region

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1. Mention any **two** economic activities carried out in montane climate.

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1. How do people living in montane climatic regions protect their bodies from much coldness?

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1. Why do people living in montane climatic region grow perennial crops?

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1. State **two** problems faced by people living in montane climatic region.

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1. State **two** possible solutions to the problems faced by people living in montane climatic region.

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1. How does climate affect people’s style of building houses

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1. Give two reasons why people paint their houses with white colour.

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1. Why do people build houses with slanting roofs in areas which receive heavy rainfall?

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1. Give two reasons why people in desert areas build houses with flat roofs.

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1. How does climate affect people’s culture?

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1. Give **one** reason why people in hot areas wear light/white clothes.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why people in cold areas wear thick/heavy clothes.

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1. Give **one** reason why people in desert areas put on turbans and veils.

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1. How do plant roots control landslides in highland areas?

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1. What is a desert?

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1. Give **two** Causes of Deserts

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1. Mention any **two** characteristics of deserts.

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1. Give two types of deserts

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1. Give **two** examples of continental deserts in Africa.

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1. Mention **one** example of marine desert in Africa

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1. Name the largest and hottest desert in Africa.

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1. Name the prevailing winds which are responsible for the dry conditions in Sahara desert.

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1. Name the latitude that crosses in the middle of Sahara desert.

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1. Name the main source of water in the East of Sahara desert

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1. Apart from River Nile, mention other source of water in Sahara desert

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1. Give the reasons why River Nile is referred to as the life blood of Egypt and Sudan

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1. What is an oasis?

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1. Mention the main source of water in desert areas

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1. How are oases important to people living in desert area?

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1. Give any **two** reasons why people living in desert areas stay near oases.

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1. State any **two** economic activities carried out in the desert areas of Africa.

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1. What are sand dunes?

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1. What causes sand dunes?

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1. How are sand dunes important to people living in desert areas?

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1. Give any **two** disadvantages of sand dunes.

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1. Mention any **two** tourist attractions found in desert areas.

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1. Mention any **two** human activities carried out in desert areas.

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1. State any **two** tourist attractions found in desert areas of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** human activities carried out in desert areas.

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1. State any **two** examples of animals reared in desert regions.

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1. Give any **two** reasons why a camel is able to survive/live in desert areas.

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1. Give **two** uses of a camel to people

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1. State the major type of transport used in desert areas of Africa.

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1. Name the main means of transport used in desert areas.

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**TOPIC 4: VEGETATION OF AFRICA**

1. Define the word vegetation.

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1. Mention **two** types of vegetation

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1. Give **two** differences between natural and planted forest

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1. Why do trees in natural forests take long to mature?

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1. Mention any **two** elements of vegetation

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1. List **two** examples of trees in natural forests

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1. What kind of vegetation mostly provides food for mountain gorillas?

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1. What is natural vegetation?

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1. Suggest any **two** ways in which the destruction of natural vegetation affects the environment.

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1. Which type of vegetation covers the largest area in East Africa?

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1. State **one** reason why trees in rainforests do not shed their leaves?

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1. Give **one** reason why trees in Equatorial forests grow very tall

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1. Which neigbouring country of Uganda is mainly covered by equatorial rain forests?

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1. Apart from minerals, give any **one** product obtained from the equatorial rain forests in the Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire).

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1. Forests in Uganda are being destroyed. What three reasons do people give for doing so?

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1. State any **one** way in which forests improve people’s health.

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1. State any **one** problem farmers may face as a result of cutting down forests.

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1. Name the type of vegetation which grows in areas that experience high rainfall throughout the year.

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1. Mention **two** advantages of living near thick forests

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1. Forests are disadvantageous to people. State **two** reasons to support this statement.

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1. Why is cattle-rearing one of the commonest activities in the Savannah areas of East Africa?

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1. Why is savannah vegetation suitable for game parks in Africa?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of vegetation that covers the most part of Africa.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do you think savanna vegetation covers the largest part of Africa?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** characteristics of savanna woodland.

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1. Give **two** reasons why cattle keeping is carried out on a large scale in Savanna grassland

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1. What do we call trees which shed their leaves during dry season?

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1. Give **one** reason why deciduous trees shed their leaves during dry season

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What do we call trees which do not shed their leaves?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give three examples of trees found in savanna vegetation.

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1. Give any **four** economic activities carried out in savanna grassland of Africa

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1. State any **four** reasons why savanna grasslands are densely populated

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1. How does the Mediterranean vegetation contribute to the wine making industry?

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1. Identify any **two** products that can be made from the wood got in Mediterranean vegetation.

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1. Of what value are citrus fruits to a school child?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest any **two** ways in which tsetse flies can be controlled.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why Mediterranean regions are densely populated.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** of the citrus fruits grown in the Mediterranean climate region of Africa.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify the area in East Africa which has a lot of tsetse flies.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way do tsetse flies affect the people in Central Tanzania?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State **two** characteristics of desert vegetation.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** reason why trees in desert areas have tap roots.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why there are few people living in desert and semi desert areas?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** economic activities done in the desert vegetated areas.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is rural electrification?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** advantages of rural electrification.

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1. Where does Uganda export her electricity?

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1. Why is electricity called an invisible export?

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1. Why was the Owen falls dam constructed at Jinja instead of Moroto?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why do you think many people in rural areas will not benefit from the government policy of rural electrification?

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1. Suggest **two** ways in which natural vegetation can be conserved.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** products got from planted forests.

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1. Give **two** effects of destroying the natural vegetation.

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1. State **two** influence of vegetation to people.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does vegetation influence the life of animals?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** importance of grasses to people.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. What is the greatest cause of environmental degradation in most parts of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does vegetation influence population distribution?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give **two** reasons why natural forests have greatly reduced in Uganda.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is environmental degradation?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** causes of environmental degradation.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** human activities that destroy the environment

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **four** dangers of environmental degradation.

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1. What is deforestation?

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1. How does deforestation affect soil fertility?

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1. Reasons why people practice deforestation.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** dangers of deforestation.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down **two** ways of controlling deforestation.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** effects of cutting of trees on wildlife

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does cutting of the trees affect the climate of an area

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways destruction of natural vegetation affects the environment

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is environmental conservation?

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1. State any **two** ways of conserving /protecting of the natural vegetation.

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1. Write **two** ways government policies can promote vegetation growth.

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1. Give the meaning of the following terms.

Agro forestry

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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Afforestation

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Re-afforestation

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1. What's do we called a place where remains of early man are kept for study and tourism?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is tourism considered as an industry?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why do tourists like to visit mountainous areas of Uganda?

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1. Why do you think a tourist who comes to Uganda is given a map of Uganda?

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1. In which way does the building of hotels promote tourism in Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Mention any **two** tourist attraction in Uganda

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1. Give any **two** tourist attractions that are likely to be found in Libya and not in Uganda.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways of encouraging tourists to come to Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** factors which affect tourism in Uganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** examples of services provided to the tourists

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1. Tourism is regarded as an invisible export. Give a reason to support this.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How does tourism promote security of the country?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way does security promote tourism?

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1. How does tourism industry provide employment to people?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How do hotels and lodges promote tourism in a country like Uganda?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which one way does building of roads promote tourism in a country like Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are tourists who come to Uganda given a map of Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** other examples of invisible exports

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How was Tsavo National Game park a problem to the builders of the Uganda railways.

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1. Mention any **one** game park found in northeastern Uganda.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** reason why there are no crocodiles in National Game Park found in North Eastern Uganda.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic benefits of National Game Parks in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State the main reason why fishing is not allowed in the water bodies located within the game parks.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** human activity which causes the number of wild animals to reduce in national game parks

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1. Why is savannah vegetation suitable for game parks in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why do you think that people are not allowed to hunt for the animals in a game park?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** reason why some wild animals are killed in the National Game parks

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1. Mention any **two** problems that animals in game parks face.

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1. Give **one** reason why government protects animals in game parks

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1. In which way do tourism create employment opportunities to people?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How does tourism lead to the development of infrastructures?

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1. State **two** problems created by tourist industry

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** ways of caring for wild animals:

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Mention **two** ways in which tourism can affect the culture of an area
2. Positively

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Negatively

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** problems that animals in game parks face.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why government protects animals in game parks.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. In which way do forests support wild animals?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Name the wild animal found on the Uganda national coat of arms.

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1. Name any **two** examples of animals which live in this vegetation:
2. Equatorial zone:

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Savanna vegetation

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1. Swamp vegetation

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Semi deserts and desert vegetation

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Temperate grasslands

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1. Name any **two** types of animals found in game in game parks.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** importance of caring for :

wild animals .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. domestic animals .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are there more animals in savanna grasslands?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State one reason why apes and mountain gorillas are commonly found in:

Equatorial forests .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Mountain vegetation .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Name any **two** tourist attractions in Uganda apart from game parks

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1. Mention any **one** way tourism earns income to the country.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In way does vegetation promote tourism in the country?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of vegetation that grows around Lake Victoria.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What type of vegetation grows in salty water along the coast of East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do trees in Tropical rainforests grow tall?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** characteristics of trees in Equatorial forests.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How do planted forests support the wood pulp industry?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** products of:
2. Softwood

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Hardwood

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** importance of soft wood to P7 children.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** effects of small population on vegetation

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why some vegetation zones have more people than others

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down any **two** ways of conserving vegetation in Africa:

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primary seven term ii

TOPIC 5: THE PEOPLE OF AFRICA

1. What is migration?

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1. Mention **two** types of migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is immigration?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** causes of Immigration.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** factors that influence immigration in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** advantages of Immigration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** effects of Immigration

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is emigration?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who is an emigrant?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the difference between immigration and emigration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** causes of emigration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** common problems experienced by the early migrants.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** physical features which challenged the early migrants in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is migration?

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1. What is rural -rural migration?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** cause of rural -urban migration.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** effects of rural urban migration to the villages.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is rural electrification?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** ways of controlling rural urban migration

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** effects of rural urban migration to the people of town.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is urban-rural migration?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** economic causes of urban-rural migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** reasons why people move from towns to villages.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** effects of urban-rural migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways in which the government can encourage urban-rural migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is urban-urban migration?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** causes of urban-urban migration.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** reasons why people move from one town to another.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any two effects of urban-urban migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** causes of rural-rural migration.

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1. What do you understand by Rural –rural migration?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** causes of migration from one village to another.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** conditions that force farmers to migrate from one village to another.

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1. What type of migration involve movement within two countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How can the government solve rural – urban migration?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** effects of rural – rural migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. What do we call the extending of electricity to rural areas?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How do people in urban areas benefit from those living in rural areas?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems faced by people living in urban towns.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest **two** examples of crimes commonly committed in the towns.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are slums?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** armed security officers which help to maintain order in towns.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** possible solutions to the above problems.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How important are the people in town to the farmers in the village?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Mention any **two** farm inputs farmers get from the town.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** ways people in rural areas benefit from people in urban areas.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** problems faced by people in rural areas of Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest any **two** possible solutions to the problems faced by people in rural areas.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is an ethnic group?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is an ethnic group different from tribal group?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one reason why Dr. Louis Leakey is remembered in the history of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the economic importance of Olduvai Gorge to the government of Tanzania?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** way an ethnic group can be identified.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** factor that influenced the settlement pattern of the ethnic groups.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify **two** characteristics of an ethnic group.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the **two** tribes that had original inhabitants of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways in which a person’s tribes can be identified.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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Who were the original inhabitants of following regions of Africa?

1. North
2. Central Africa
3. East Africa
4. Southern Africa
5. Name the largest ethnic group in Africa.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the original homeland/ cradle land of the Bantu

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the major economic activity/ occupation of the Bantu?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give any **two** reasons why the Bantu settles in the interlacustrine region

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** Bantu tribes in Kenya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** Bantu tribes in Tanzania.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** Bantu tribes in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the last group of the Bantu to enter East Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first sub-group of Bantu to move from Central Africa to Southern Africa.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country where the Shona settled in southern Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the second sub-group of Bantu to move from Central Africa to Southern Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name two countries where the Sotho settled in southern Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the last sub-group of Bantu to move from Central Africa to Southern Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country where the Ambo-Herero settled in southern Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** Bantu tribes in South Africa

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the cradle land of the Bantu?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why the Bantu migrated from their cradle land

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the major occupation of the Bantu.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the Bantu settle in the interlacustrine region?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** Bantu tribes found in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the meaning of the term migration.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** countries in Africa where the Bantu area found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do people migrate from one place to another?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. From which direction did the Bantu enter Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any two Bantu tribes found in Tanzania.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which was the last group of Bantu to enter into East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the group of people mentioned above migrate from South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How are the Chagga similar to the Bagishu in terms of;
2. Ethnicity?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Economic activity?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Bantu tribe that lived in the Kenya highlands before the coming of the white settlers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems the Bambu faced during their migrations.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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Which ethnic group originated from Bar-el-Ghazel in South Sudan? .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the **main** occupation of the River-Lake Nilotes?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. To which ethnic group do the Nuer of South Sudan belong?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **three** tribes in Uganda that belong to the Nilotics.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the Alur tribe come into existence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way are the Jaluo of Kenya related to the Dinka of South Sudan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the cradle land/homeland of the Nilotes.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one reason why the Nilotes are called so?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the place where the Nilotes first settled in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is Pubungu historically remembered in the migration of the Nilotics?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which language is commonly spoken by the Acholi?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why most Nilotes have changed from pastoralism (cattle keeping) to crop farming?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** negative effects of the migration of the Nilotics.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which region of Uganda did the Jopadhola settle?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **one** Nilotic tribe found in two neighbouring countries of East Africa.

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1. Which other name is used to mean the Cushites?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** countries in the Horn of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the main occupation of the Hamites?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** effects of migration and settlement of Ethnic groups in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** tribe in each of the following countries that belongs to the Cushites.
2. Uganda ………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Somalia ……………………………………………………………………………………………….
4. Tanzania ………………………………………………………………………………………………
5. Kenya ………………………………………………………………………………………………….
6. Rwanda ……………………………………………………………………………………………….
7. Mention any **two** ethnic groups found in Rwanda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. What was the cradle land of the Semites?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the major occupation of the Semites?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any four countries where the Semites settled in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down tribes that belong to the Semites in the following countries.
2. Ethiopia: ……………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Eritrea: ……………………………………………………………………………………………….
4. Uganda: ……………………………………………………………………………………………..
5. Name the ethnic group that occupies the greatest part of North Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify the **main** language used by people of Northern Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways the people of Africa benefitted from the coming of the Cushite.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the continent where the Semites are believed to have come.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the inhabitants of South Africa before the coming of the Bantu.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** tribes of the Khoisan people.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the **two** main economic activities of the Khoisan people.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** countries where the Khoisan people currently live.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the desert where the Khoisan people live.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the Khoisan people migrate?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What do we call the god of the Khoisan People?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify **two** tribes that belong to the Khoisan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the common characteristic of the Khoisans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the earliest inhabitants of Southern Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the coming of the Bantu and Europeans affect the Khoisans?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways the Khoisans obtained their food.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one way in which the Pygmies obtain their food.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the group of people who live in the Equatorial rainforests of DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** other group of people of Southern Africa apart from the Bantu and Khoisan.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** countries where oriental people originated.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the continent where the Asians come from.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the countries where the Asians came from before entering Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give three sub-groups of Asians in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the major reason for the coming of the Asians to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What name is given to the descendants of Asians due to the intermarriages with the Africans?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** provinces where the Afrikaners settled in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** ethnic groups

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** other group of people of Southern Africa apart from the Bantu and Khoisan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** countries where oriental people originated.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the economic activities determine the settlement of different ethnic groups?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any two problems met by the ethnic groups during their migrations.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** provinces where the Afrikaners settled in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why ethnic groups migrated from their original homelands.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems faced by ethnic groups during migration

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **one** positive effect of the ethnic migrations in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** negative effect of the migration of ethnic groups in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the **main** occupation of the following ethnic groups?

Bantu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

River Lake Nilotes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Give any **two** examples of tropical diseases which affected ethnic groups during migrations.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the Trans Saharan Trade?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did people of West Africa benefit from Trans Saharan Trade’?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why the traders moved in Caravans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** items of trade that the Arabs obtained from Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down any **two** goods which the Arabs brought to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which **two** ways is a camel able to survive in desert conditions?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** effects of the Trans Saharan Trade.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first group of Europeans to come to the coast of South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason for the coming of the Portuguese to the coast of South Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the group of Europeans who established the Cape of Good Hope in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the descendants of the Dutch settlers in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which language is spoken by the Afrikaners?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the inhabitants of South Africa before the coming of the Dutch?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the Dutch fight the Khoisan?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the coming of the Dutch at the Cape of Good Hope affect the Khoisan?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the cradle land of the Dutch who came to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who led the Dutch from Holland to the coat of South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the reasons for the coming of the Dutch to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What do we call the means of transport used by the Dutch to come to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Dutch ship which hit a rock and sank into Atlantic Ocean near Cape of Good Hope.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Dutch who encouraged the fellow Dutch survivors to settle at Cape colony.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which beverage is obtained from grapes?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. 4.State the **main** reason why the Portuguese wanted to find a sea route to India.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Jan van Riebeck encourage Dutchmen to build temporary houses at the Cape of Good Hope?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What does the word Boers mean?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the major occupation of the Dutchmen?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the **official** who took charge of the Dutch East Indian Company in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the **main** occupation of the Dutch settlers in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the settlement of the Dutch affect the Khoisans?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the first colony to be founded in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from the Dutch, name any other group of Europeans who came to South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**TOPIC 6: FOREIGN INFLUENCE IN AFRICA**

1. Name the country where most Arab traders came from.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the major reason for the coming of Arabs to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Arabs run away from Jihads?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which group of foreigners used dhows to sail across the Indian Ocean to East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How were the Monsoon winds helpful to the people you have named in (4) above

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** positive contributions of the Arabs in East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which system of trade existed before the coming of the Arabs in East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the first currency to be used in East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the major cash crop grown in Zanzibar and Pemba Islands.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the coming of the Arabs affect Africans negatively?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way did the Arabs help to improve livestock farming in East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the continent where the early Arabs came from.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the first foreigners to come to Africa’?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the coming of the Arabs affect the culture of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one way the coming of the Arabs affect the Berbers in North Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the empire the Arabs established at the coast of East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why Zenj Empire was called so?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What does the word Zenj Empire mean?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the Arab traders promote trade in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Arabs take long to enter the inland/interior of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was Slave trade?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** methods the Arab traders used to get slaves.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the reason why Arabs bought slaves.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify any **two** groups of people who participated in slave trade.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which was the largest slave trade market in East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** positive effects of slave trade in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways in which slave trade affected the people of Africans negatively.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did African kings and chiefs want slave trade to continue?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any one treaty that was signed to end slave trade in East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What were the recommendations of each of the following treaties in relation to Slave trade.
2. Hammerton treaty: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Moresby treaty: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Frere treaty: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Name the first person to open up the first shop in Kampala.

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1. How did the Uganda railway contribute to the coming of Indians?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What name was given to the Indians who came to build Uganda railway?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the main work of the Banyans?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic contributions of Indians in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any one problem faced by the early traders in East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which form of money did the Indians introduce in East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the sugarcane plantations in Uganda established by the following Indians.

a)Nanji’s Khalidas Mehta

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b)Maljibai Madhivani

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1. How did the Indians promote education in Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was the Uganda railway constructed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** items taken from Africa to Europe by traders?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** items that were brought from Europe to Africa by traders.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** effect of the industrial revolution on Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

4. Why did the European traders come to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

5. What was the industrial revolution?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

6. State **two** reasons why European traders came to East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

7. Identify **two** factors that attracted Portuguese traders to West Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

8. State **two** reasons why European countries wanted to trade with countries from the far east.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Lugard support the protestants during the conflict?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from Uganda and Kenya , write other two countries in Africa where IBEACo went.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did IBEACo withdraw from East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What factors made IBEACo to run bankrupt?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which organization provided IBEACo with more funds?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the above organization provide funds to IBEACo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which Bishop requested funds for IBEACo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Capt. Fredrick remain in Uganda after the collapse of his company?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the founder of the Livingstone Central Africa Trading Company?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why trading companies were formed in Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down **two** problems faced by trading companies in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. List **two** trading companies that were established by Europeans in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify **two** trading companies that worked in East Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the main participates of the Trans – Saharan trade?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one reason why the traders moved in caravans during trans-Saharan trade

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the traders build camps or rested around Oases during trans-Saharan trade?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What were the roles played by the Berbers/Africans during the trans- Saharan trade?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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* + - 1. What was Trans-Atlantic Trade?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why were slaves needed in America?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** European countries that took part in the Trans-Atlantic Trade

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **one** item taken from Africa to Europe.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **one** place where slaves from West Africa were taken.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** effects of the Trans - Atlantic Trade.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** factor that led to decline of Trans – Atlantic trade.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** countries in West Africa that were homes for freed slaves.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** reasons why the Trans – Atlantic trade had to be suspended

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who is an explorer?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Prince Henry the Navigator contribute to the Portuguese exploration of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** trade items the Portuguese obtained from lndia.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the means of transport used by the explorers to come to Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How was Vasco Da Gama able to find the route to India?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who is a navigator?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the Prince Henry the navigator send Portuguese explorers to India?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** skills that were taught in the School of Sagres.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Prince Henry referred to as the navigator yet he didn’t sail like other Portuguese explorers?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How useful was Prince Henry to the Portuguese explorers?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Bartholomew Diaz fail to lead Portuguese explorers to India?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any four crops that were brought by the Portuguese at the coast

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the Portuguese build Fort Jesus?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is Fort Jesus important to the economy of Kenya?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country in East Africa which was not affected by the Portuguese rule

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the major reason for the coming of most explorers to East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why were Europeans interested in finding the source of River Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did River Nile contribute to the coming of most explorers to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the town which was the main entrance of the explorers who came to East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Bagamoyo the main entrance of the early explorers to East Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which African country sent Sir Samuel Baker to Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Sir Samuel Baker sent to Uganda by Egypt?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the president who sent Sir Samuel Baker to colonize Uganda for Egypt

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Sir Samuel Baker remembered in Acholi?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Sir Samuel Baker stop slave trade in Acholi?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Emin Pasha (Dr. Edward Schnitzer) disliked in Acholi?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the place where Sir Samuel Bake met John Speke and James Grant in southern Sudan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** forts built by Sir Samuel Baker in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one reason why Mungo Park was sent to West Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify the society which sponsored Mungo Park to come to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Mungo Park’s travels attract Europeans to come to West Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the waterfalls where Mungo Park drowned.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What caused the death of most explorers in West Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which river led to the coming of most European explorers to West Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first European explorer to see River Niger.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the earliest European explorers to come to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How was the London Missionary Society important to Dr. Livingstone?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** Portuguese explorers who came to central Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the Europeans refer to West Africa as the white man’s grave?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Sir Samuel Baker not welcomed in Bunyoro Kitara Kingdom?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Omukama Kabalega resist Sir Samuel Baker?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Kasagama of Toro welcome Sir Samuel Baker and Lugard?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is it wrong to say that Speke discovered the source of River Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why were the Europeans interested in finding the source of River Nile?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way was R.Nile responsible for the coming of the first Europeans to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from Dr. David Livingstone, write other explorers that moved to central Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down two organizations that sponsored the above Explorers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which ways were the above organizations important to explorers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the explorers lead to the exploitation of Africa’s resources?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention two positive effects of explorers to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the coming of explorers affect Africa negatively?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the place where Henry Morton Stanley met Dr. Livingstone.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** reason why Henry Morton Stanley came to Africa in 1871.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Dr. Livingstone contribute to the coming of missionaries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Lake in Africa where Dr. Livingstone died from.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the **two** servants who carried Dr. Living stone’s body up to the coast

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems that were faced by the European explorers in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why there was no great exploration in North Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down any **two** effects of the European explorers in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** groups of Christian missionaries who came to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first group of missionaries to come to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did HM Stanley contribute to the coming of missionaries to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the person who took the letter to England inviting the missionaries to Buganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which newspaper was the letter to invite the missionaries to Buganda published?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Kabaka Muteesa I invite the Christian missionaries to Buganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down three Rs that were taught by missionaries in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why Kabaka Muteesa I turned against missionaries in Buganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first Muganda missionary in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State positive effects of missionaries to Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** mission stations that were established by the Holy Ghost fathers in West Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the missionaries promote education in West Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from the Holy Ghost father, name any other **four** missionary groups that worked in West Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write each of the following in full

a). UMCA………………………………………………………….………………………………………

b). LMS ………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write short notes about each of the following people.
2. a)Brother Amans Delimas

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. b)Father Simon Lourdel

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. c). Dr. David Livingstone

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the leader of the UMCA in Southern Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Kabaka Mwanga order the killing of the Uganda martyrs?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the missionaries solve the problem of language barrier in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Bishop who died of malaria in Malawi.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the missionaries contribute to the development of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the negative effects of missionaries to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down the economic contributions of missionaries to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the social contributions of missionaries to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** political effects of missionaries to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the missionary groups in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the missionary that promoted health services in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the above missionary promote health service in Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from schools, give any other **two** infrastructures constructed by missionaries in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** countries in Africa which were colonized by Portugal.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why European countries were interested in colonizing African countries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What did the term scramble for Africa mean?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the chancellor of Germany that called for the Berlin conference of1884 to 1885?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the meaning of the term partition of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any two European countries which took part in the scramble for Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the major reason for calling the Berlin conference?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **two** effects of the scramble and Partition of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** political effect of scramble and partition of Africa on the natives.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** negative effect of scramble and partition of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which **two** ways did scramble and partition of Africa affect the nations socially?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways African benefited from the scramble and partition of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the meaning of each of the following:-

a)Colony

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. b)Protectorate

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **two** reasons for the coming of colonialists to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** methods used by colonialists to establish their rule in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** countries that were European colonies in Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is colonialism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** countries that were British protectorates in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the mandate territory?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was it better to live in a protectorate than in a colony?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was it easier for protectorates to get independence than colonies?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** political reasons why European powers were interested in colonizing of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** ways how the missionaries promote the colonization of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the river in Africa which influenced the coming of the most explorers.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the source of the river named above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which country is the source of the river named above?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why the colonialists came to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Mention any **two** British Commissioners that came to Uganda. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Name the German official who founded GEACo.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** methods used by the colonialists to acquire colonies in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** countries that were colonized by France.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the former name of Benin?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first political party formed in the French West Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first president of Benin.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why countries of West Africa wanted to attain independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the personality who led Senegal to independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the **two** countries in Africa that were not colonized by the Europeans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which region of Africa is Liberia located?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **three** reasons why Liberia was not colonized

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the part of Africa where Ethiopia is located.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Apart from Liberia, name another country which was a land for the freed black slaves in Africa.

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1. How did the formation of Eritrea affect Ethiopia Politically?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How did the formation of Eritrea affect Ethiopia economically?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the formation of Eritrea affect Ethiopia geographically?

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1. Name the country that made Ethiopia landlocked?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Eritrea make Ethiopia a landlocked country?

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1. How did the independence of Eritrea affect Ethiopia?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How did Ethiopia become a land locked country?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the commonest type of transport used in Ethiopia

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1. Why air transport is commonly used in Ethiopia

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** reasons why was Ethiopia not colonized

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which European country tried to colonize Ethiopia?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. How did African kings and chiefs benefit from the indirect rules?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** methods used by colonialists to administer Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. What was Indirect rule?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Name the British governor who introduced indirect rule in Uganda

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country in which Donald Cameron introduced indirect rule.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** reasons why some colonialists used indirect rule.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** areas where indirect rules we applied in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** reasons why indirect rule was used in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** reasons why the colonialists used indirect rule in Africa.

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1. How did Africans benefit from indirect rule?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did indirect rule affect Africans negatively?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was French Assimilation policy?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the colonial master who used Assimilation method to their colonies in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did French use assimilation method of administration in their colonies in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Assimilation policy weaken Africans to resist colonial rule?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is Francophone?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** countries that were French colonies in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** reasons why French did not colonize any East African country.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** methods of administration used by colonialists in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was indirect rule as it was used by colonialist?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What type of administration was used by the British in Uganda and Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the colonial masters of Ghana?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why colonialists used indirect rule in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How was indirect rule used by the colonialists in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was meant by direct rule?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the European country which colonized Tanzania.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why did some colonialists like Germans use direct rule?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What system of administration was used by the French in Senegal?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country where thee colonial masters used direct rule.

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1. Why did the Germans use direct rule in Tanganyika?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** ways how German rule was made unpopular in Tanganyika.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** reasons why German rule was made unpopular in Tanganyika.

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1. State any two disadvantages of direct rule on Africans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did direct rule affect the Africans?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** economic resources that were exploited by the colonialists from Africans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** countries that were colonized by Germany in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways in which Africans reacted towards colonial rule.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** Africans who collaborated with the colonialists.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why some Africans collaborated with the colonialists.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did some African communities resist colonial rule?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why African resistance against colonial rule was easily defeated by the colonialists.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did semi Kakungulu help the British in Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **one** way Africans resisted colonial rule.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**Sub section II**

1. Which method of administration was used by the colonialists in areas where African communities tried to resist?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **two** cash crops grown in Uganda during colonial time.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **three** economic contributions of colonialists to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which British governor of Uganda promoted cash crop growing?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State one reason why the colonialists encouraged cash crop growing in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** political effects of colonial rule to Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write in full LEGCO.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. List **two** social effects of colonial rule to Africa. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Outline **two** social services developed by colonialists in Africa. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which group of foreigners introduced Christianity in Africa? .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** economic effect of colonial rule to African continent. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the White settlers come to Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the leader of the Dutch settlers in South Africa?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write DEICo in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the Boers?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which language is spoken by the Afrikaners?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why the British went to South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** causes of the Dutch war in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** effects for the coming of the British to South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the meaning of the term Great Trek.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was the Great Trek was called so?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the leaders of Great Trek?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** causes of the Great Trek.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down any **two** effects of the Great Trek.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Identify any **two** states that were formed by the Boers after the Great Trek.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

State any **two** negative effects of the Great Trek in South Africa .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Mention any **two** positive effects of the Great Trek.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** effects of the intermarriages between the Boers and the natives.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **one** minerals that were discovered during Great Trek.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Give the meaning of apartheid. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country in Africa where apartheid was practiced. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. state **two** factors that led to the apartheid in South Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways apartheid laws were practiced in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How were the Africans discriminated politically during the apartheid policy?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**Part III**

1. What were the Bantustans ?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** of the Bantustans that were created in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which township was created for the blacks working in the cities?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **one** freedom fighter of apartheid in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Nelson Mandela regarded an International Hero?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why Bantustans were created.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** problems Africans faced while in Bantustans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write the following abbreviations in full.
2. OAU\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. UNO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. ANC\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. CWN\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. State any **one** role played by OAU in ending apartheid in auth Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** role played by the UNO to stop apartheid in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What were the Frontline states in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any two frontline states in relation to apartheid in South Africa. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** role played by Frontline states in ending apartheid.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did ANC help to stop apartheid in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** role played by CWN in ending apartheid in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did United Nations help to end apartheid in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give one reason why school children started Soweto Massacre in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Commonwealth Organization help to stop apartheid in South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why Commonwealth Organization suspended South Africa as its member in 1961

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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TOPIC 7: NATIONALISM AND THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE OF AFRICA

1. What is Pan Africanism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why |Pan – Africanism was formed?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way did Sylvester William’s promote pan Africanism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Marcus Garvey encourage Africans to start up their own businesses?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Marcus Garvey promote Pan Africanism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Marcus Garvey remembered as a great Pan – Africanist?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** economic contributions of Kwame Nkrumah in Ghana.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways in which Pan Africanists delivered their messages to other Africans.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Pan – Africanist who sponsored the 1900 London conference.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was the 1945 Manchester Conference held?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** economic contributions of Kwame Nkrumah in Ghana.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Kwame Nkrumah remembered in Ethiopia and Kenya?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What role did Kwame Nkrumah play in the struggle for the independence of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first Pan African Congress to be held in Africa in 1958

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Pan Africanist who organized first Pan African Congress in Accra in 1958.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which town was first Pan African Congress held in Africa in 1958.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Accra conference of 1958 called so?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was the Accra conference of 1958 organized?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the African leaders who attended the Accra conference of 1958.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **one** African leader who attended the 1945 Manchester Conference.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems that were faced by the Pan Africanists.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** achievement of Pan Africanism.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** method used by the Pan Africanists in their struggle for African`s rights.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Pan – Africanism increases among many African countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is Neo – Colonialism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why there was a need for Africans to demand for their independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** methods Africans used to demand for their independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the leading nationalists who struggled for the independence of the following countries.
   1. Uganda ……………………………………..……………………………………………………………
   2. Kenya …………………………………………………………………………………………………….
   3. Tanzania …………………………………………………………………………………………………
2. State any **two** problems faced by the nationalists in their struggle for the independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did newspapers promote nationalism during the struggle for independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the Second World War promote nationalism and demand for independence in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way did Higher education help in the struggle for Independence in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State one way the OAU helped in the struggle for independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the colonial name of Ghana?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **UGCC** in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do you think UGCC was formed in Ghana?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did the Accra Evening News promote the spirit of nationalism in Ghana?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which political party led Ghana to independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State one reason why Kwame Nkrumah was arrested and imprisoned?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the first prime minister of Ghana?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Ghana called Gold coast?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. When did Ghana become independent?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways in which Kwame Nkrumah demanded for Ghana`s Independence.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which European country colonized Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention one method used by the Nigerians to demand for their independence from the British colonialists.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which was the most popular political party in Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the Pan Africanist who used newspapers to demand for the independence in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the newspaper that was used by Namdi Azikiwe to demand for the independence of Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name one personality who struggled for the Independence of Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any one contribution of Kamuzu Banda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did the people of Malawi oppose the leadership of Banda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What was the former name of each of the following countries?
   1. Zambia ……………………………………………………………………………………………….
   2. Zimbabwe …………………………………………………………………………………………..
   3. Malawi ………………………………………………………………………………………………
2. Which political party led Malawi to independence? .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the role that was played by Patrice Lumumba in the Pan African conference of 1958.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** effects of the 1959 riots that were staged in Democratic Republic of Congo to the people.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who formed the first political party in Democratic Republic of Congo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which political party led Democratic Republic of Congo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were the colonial masters of Democratic Republic of Congo to independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** contribution of Patrice Lumumba in the struggle for the Independence of DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the first president of Democratic Republic of Congo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the first prime minister of Democratic Republic of Congo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which year did Egypt gain her political independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which movement over threw king Farouk`s government?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. on which river was the Aswan High dam built?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which way did Abdel Nasser promote education in Egypt?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Nasser help the peasants to live a better life?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** achievements of Abdel Nasser.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who were colonial masters of Mozambique?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write FRELIMO in full.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State two ways in which the people of Mozambique were mistreated under the Portuguese rule.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** objectives of FRELIMO.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the founder of FRELIMO?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which **two** ways did Tanzania help Mozambique to gain independence?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. When did Mozambique gain her independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the first president of Mozambique?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give any one role that was played by FRELIMO in achieving Mozambique`s independence.

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1. State one reason for the success of FRELIMO.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Which European country tried to colonize Ethiopia?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who defended the Ethiopia against the Italian inversion?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the first chairperson of the OAU.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who succeeded Emperor Menelik II?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any three contributions of Haile Selassie to Ethiopia.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the capital city of Ethiopia.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the African nationalists who was referred to as the legend of Robben Island.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Nelson Mandela referred to as the legend of Robben Island?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why was Nelson Mandela imprisoned for 27 years at Robben Island?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the racist president of South Africa who released Nelson Mandela from prison.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write CONAKAT in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**TOPIC 8: POST INDEPENDENCE AFRICA**

1. Write OAU in full?

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1. Why was there a need for unity among African states in 1960s?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which countries qualified to member states of the organization of African unity (OAU)?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Identify any **two** heads of state who took part in the formation of the organization of African Unity.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. When was the Organization of African Unity formed?

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1. What title was given to the chief administrator of the OAU?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How did Emperor Haile Selassie help in the formation of OAU?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What factors led to the formation of the organization of Africa Unity?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the African city where the headquarters of African Union are founded.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why did Morocco suspended its membership from OAU?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the reason why South Africa was not a member of OAU up to 1994?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** founder member states of OAU?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** aims for the formation of the organization of African Unity.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** organs of the OAU.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** functions of the OAU Secretariat.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which organization was formed to defend Africa’s independence?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Where is the head office of the OAU secretariat?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which organization gave birth to the African Union?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which country did the African Heads of State propose the name African union?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any three objectives for the formation of African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Where in Africa are the headquarters of African Union?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the first chairperson of the African Union?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the President who proposed the formation of African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the current chairperson of African Union

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who is the current secretary general of African Union?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write the name for the Parliament of African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** roles of the Legislature of African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Which organ of African Union is responsible for promoting peace and security? .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Name the Judiciary of the African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** organs of the African Union (AU)

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** roles of the African Union Assembly.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is the Executive council helpful to the AU?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which group of people make up the Executive Council of AU?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Who was the first chairperson of the AU Assembly?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** organs of African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** duties of the Assembly of the African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. To which organ do countries appeal for the peace keepers?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any two factors affecting the activities of the African Union.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How can AU try to improve on its activities?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write COMESA in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which organization was replaced by COMESA?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the largest economic grouping in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Where are the headquarters of COMESA found?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons why COMESA was formed.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention at least **two** benefits of COMESA to the member states.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems facing COMESA.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** countries which are member states of COMESA and EAC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** East African Country which is not a member of COMESA.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** reasons why Tanzania withdrew from COMESA.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the common market which united the three East African countries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the largest country in East Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the capital city of these countries:
2. Tanzania: ………………………………………………………………………………………….
3. Kenya:………………………………………………………………………………….……………
4. Mention any **two** member states of the current East African Community.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** symbols of the countries of the present East African Community.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** attributes of the East African community which have the Olive branches in them.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What does the olive branch on the East African community flag mean.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

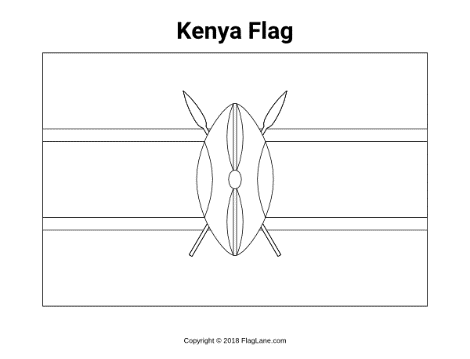
……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** places where East African community flag is found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the member of EAC whose country flag is drawn below.

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1. Who designed East African Community Court of Arms?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is an economic grouping?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write COMESA in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any four member states of COMESA.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any two reasons why COMESA was formed.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write ECOWAS in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which common market brings together the West African countries into one trading community?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write ECOMOG in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**TOPIC: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA**

1. What do you understand by the term economic development?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What term is given to the things that are used to satisfy human needs?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Give the meaning of natural resources. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** examples of natural resources found in the African continent.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the difference between renewable resources and non-renewable resources.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** examples of man-made resources.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are minerals referred to as non-renewable resources?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State main reason why land is considered the most important resource of all.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** human activities carried out on land

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** importance of land in economic development of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Define minerals

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** ways in which minerals lead to the economic development of Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the type of animals kept in game parks.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** contributions of domestic animals to the economic development of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** contributions of vegetation towards economic development.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems faced in the utilization of resources.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **one** problem facing land in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** problem facing vegetation in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems facing wildlife in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

5. Give **one** problem facing human resource n Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

6. State **one** factor that affects the rain cycle in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** way of caring for our land

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** ways how farmers in Africa care for their crops.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which **two** ways can people preserve and protect the natural vegetation.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** way disease can be controlled amongst people.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways people can care for water sources like wells and springs.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How can improved medical services in a country promote economic development?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** ways people can care for their domestic animals.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How can the government of Uganda protect wild life?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** human activities that influence climate positively.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which region of Africa is Nigeria located?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the capital city of Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Nigeria **not** referred to as a land locked country?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** non landlocked countries found in the same region as Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **one** seaport of Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which water body washes the southern coast of Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the climatic zone that covers most parts of Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate is mostly experienced in Northern Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country that borders Nigeria in the North.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. l. Which is the main foreign exchange earner for Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the place where the largest oil reserve in Nigeria is found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the **meaning** of the following terms.
2. Oil field

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. On well

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Offshore field

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Onshore field.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is an oil refinery?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **OPEC** in full.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** member countries of **OPEC** in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the town where the headquarters of **OPEC** are found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** objectives of **OPEC**.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. ln which **two** ways does Nigeria benefit from the oil industry?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems caused by oil industry in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which system of farming is mostly practiced in Nigeria?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** food crops grown in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** cash crops grown in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems facing food production in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** climatic conditions necessary for the growing of oil palm.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** products from oil palm.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems facing oil palm growing in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** importance of oil palm growing oil palm in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the main pastoral tribe in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways cattle are important to the Fulani.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How are the Fulani similar to the Karimojongs in terms of economic activities?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is **transhumance?**

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do the Fulani move from one place to another with their animals?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest **two** ways the government of Nigeria is trying to make the Fulani live a settled life.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems facing the Fulani

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. On which river is Kainji dam located

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which manmade lake has been created as a result of the construction of Kainji dam?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** importance of Kainji dam to Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is trade?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the national currency for Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** largest trading partners of Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is it important for countries to trade with one another?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** major types of transport in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems facing transport system in Nigeria.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** reasons why people in Africa mostly use road transport.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the region of Africa where Libya is located.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the capital city of Libya?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Libya not referred to as a landlocked country?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **one** seaport of Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate is mostly experienced in Libya?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the type of climate which is experienced along the coast in northern Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do desert areas experience cold nights and hot days?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is Libya’s main economic activity?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the meaning of the term “**Oil drilling”.**

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the European countries to which Libya mostly sells her oil.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** benefits of oil industries to Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems caused by oil industrial sector in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest any **two** solutions to the problems caused by oil industrial sector in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** social services developed by oil industrial sector in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is irrigation farming?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the president who constructed the great man river in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** importance of the great man made river in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** problems facing agricultural sector in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** tourist attractions in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How can Libya improve her tourism industry?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** factor that affected tourism sector in Libya.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** reason why there was industrial growth in Libya between 1969 and 1981.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** problems facing Libya today.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the capital city of Sudan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which region of Africa is Sudan located?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate is mostly experienced in Sudan?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the country which borders Sudan from the west.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which is the main sea port for Sudan?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. Name the country that borders Sudan in the south?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. How is Port Sudan important to Sudan?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which is the largest irrigation scheme in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main crop grown on Gezira irrigation scheme?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main method of irrigation used on Gezira irrigation scheme?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the river that supplies most of the water for Gezira irrigation scheme.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the **two** extensions of Gezira irrigation scheme.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main cash crop grown in Kenana irrigation scheme? .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. **Complete the table below correctly.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **IRRIGATION SCHEME** | **MAIN CROPS** |
| Mwea Tabere |  |
| Kilombero Valley |  |
| Mobuku |  |
| Doho |  |

1. Which body in Sudan manages the Gezira irrigation scheme?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the **two** rivers between which Gezira irrigation scheme is located.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** factors that enabled the establishment of the Gezira irrigation scheme.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** benefits of the Gezira irrigation scheme to the government of Sudan.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **two** problems facing Gezira irrigation scheme.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the region of Africa where South Africa is located.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the town where the administrative headquarters of South Africa is found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate is mostly experienced in Cape Town?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** seaports of South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is an enclave?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

**Sub section II**

1. Mention the **two** main minerals mined from South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the minerals mined from the following places in South Africa.
2. Witwatersrand

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Kimberly

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** factors that have contributed to the development of mining industry in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** benefits of the mining industry to South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the main sugarcane growing areas in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which country in Africa is the largest producer of beef?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is ranching?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main economic activity carried out in the triangle area of South Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is dairy farming?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** milk products.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main product obtained from merino sheep?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. .
2. How is maize important to the people of Egypt?
3. .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
4. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….
5. Mention **one** international trading partner of South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** trading organizations of which South Africa is a member.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** exports of South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** imports of South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **one** benefit of South Africa’s trade with other countries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name any **two** tourist attractions in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give two features which make South Africa an attractive tourist centre.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the most industrialized country in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** factors for industrial, development in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** industrialized towns in South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Give **two** Ways industrial development has improved the economy of South Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which region of Africa is Democratic Republic of Congo located?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the capital city of Democratic Republic of Congo.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** major towns in Democratic Republic of Congo.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** countries that border Democratic Republic of Congo in the East.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What climate is mainly experienced in Democratic Republic of Congo?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Democratic Republic of Congo not a land locked country?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the seaport that handles the imports and exports of Democratic Republic of Congo.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the official language of Democratic Republic of Congo.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention the main economic activity carried out in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How is Katanga region economically important in DRC?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** minerals mined in Katanga region.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems facing mining in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main type of transport used in DRC?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is road transport poorly developed and difficult in DRC?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the main economic activity carried out in the Equatorial rainforest of DRC?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems facing economic development of DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** factors which favour farming in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** cash crops grown in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name **two** food crops grown in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** factors for proper growth of rubber trees.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** products from latex.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** problems facing lumbering in DRC.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the major export and foreign earning of Liberia?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** factors that favour Rubber growing in Liberia

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does rubber contribute to the economic development of Liberia?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems faced by rubber growing in Liberia.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down uses of rubber

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is climate?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate covers most parts of Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the town in Uganda where the largest weather station is found.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. Name the capital city of Uganda.

1. Mention **one** reason why irrigation is not commonly practiced in the following districts in Uganda:
2. Moroto: ……………………………………………………………………………………………….
3. Kalangala………………………………………………………………………………………………
4. Mention any **two** major irrigation methods commonly used in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** challenges facing irrigation farming in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. Mention the **two** elements of climate.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which type of climate covers most parts of North Eastern Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name one district in Uganda where mountain climate is experienced.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which side of the mountain mostly receives heavy rainfall?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is Uganda’s neighbour in the East?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** reasons for carrying out irrigation farming.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** factors that favour farming in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State the main economic activity carried out in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why do most farmers in Uganda practice subsistence farming?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** ways how farming is important to Uganda’s economy.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems facing farmers in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** needs of a farmer found in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** solutions to the problems you have stated in (7) above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention some **two** factors that influence farming in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is Uganda constructing pipeline from Uganda to Tanzania?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Apart from crude oil, name **one** other mineral that was discovered on shores of Lake Albert.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** minerals found in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** factors delaying the mining of minerals in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** products of petroleum.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which mineral is used for making pencil lead?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** importance of mining to the economy of Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is tourism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** tourist attractions in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How can construction of better hotels and lodges improve the tourism industry?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why is tourism referred to as an invisible export?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** problems facing the tourism industry in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** solutions to the problems you have stated in (5) above.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the reason why tourism is called an industry.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** Ways tourism is important to the economy of a country.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is pastoralism?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention one tribe that practices nomadic pastoralism in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** problems facing the pastoralists in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. How can the government of Uganda solve the shortage of water for pastoralists in North Eastern Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. How can irrigation farming lead to increased food production?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* 1. Name **one** sugarcane plantation where irrigation farming is applied in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

What do you understand by the term transport? .………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Name the least mean of transport used in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are most roads in Africa not tarmac?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** disadvantage of road transport.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are most rivers in Africa not navigable?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give the meaning of communication.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write any **two** modern ways of communication.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** functions of post offices in a country.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** traditional ways of communication;

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is the difference between transport and communication?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Why are newspapers not commonly used in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** reasons why most people prefer using radios to televisions.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How has communication been made easier and faster in Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is famine?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** social challenges facing African countries apart from famine.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **any** two causes of famine in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** effects of famine to Africa countries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down **two** ways of preventing famine in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is illiteracy?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **one** programme in Uganda which fights against illiteracy?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How has **HIV/AIDS** led to decline of the economic development of Africa?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write the following in full.
2. UPE: …………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. ABEK: …………………………………………………………………………………………………
4. State any **two** causes of high rate of illiteracy in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** effects of illiteracy on economic development of Africa

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways how the government is fighting illiteracy in Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** reasons why the government has introduced UPE and USE.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write **two** ways how parents have benefited from UPE.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down any **two** problems faced by schools in Uganda

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** ways the government can help UPE schools

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** disadvantage of foreign aid to African countries.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** effects of poor transport and communication.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** solutions to economic challenges facing Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is corruption?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest **two** ways African countries can control corruption.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is civil war?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** causes of civil wars in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** effects of civil wars

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **one** way civil wars affects tourism industry

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. How does a civil war in South Sudan affect neigbouring country like Uganda?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** negative economic impacts of civil wars in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What is dictatorship?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest any **two** countries in Africa where dictatorship have been practiced.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** cause of dictatorship rule in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What do you understand by the word **term limit**?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. In which one way is **term limit** different from **age limit**?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** common characteristics of dictators in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention **two** human rights violated as a result of dictatorship leadership in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Which national body in Uganda protects human rights?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Suggest **one** way democracy can be promoted in a country like Uganda.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** negative effects of dictatorship on the economic development of Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* + - 1. Name the country in East Africa which greatly affected by the First World War.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* + - 1. Why did Tanganyika greatly affected by the First World War?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* + - 1. Why did Germany loose Tanganyika after the First World War?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* + - 1. Why did Uganda participate in the World War I?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* + - 1. (a) write UN in full

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mention any **two** official languages of UN.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **one** difference between UN and League of Nations.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** objectives of the UN.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** principles of UN.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write any **two** functions of UN.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

* + - 1. Name **two** permanent members of the Security Council.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write down any **two** roles of the General Assembly.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mentions any **two** organs of UN.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the peacekeeping organ of UN

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the permanent member States of the Security Council

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1. Give any **two** duties of the Security Council.

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1. Name the city where the headquarters of the **UN** Secretariat are found?

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1. State any **two** duties of the UN Secretariat.

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1. Name the city where the headquarters of the International Court of Justice are found?

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1. Give the major duty of the International Court of Justice.

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1. Name the town where headquarters of IMF are found?

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1. State any **one** duty of **UNECEF**.

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1. To which international agency should workers in Uganda register their complaints?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Which International agency is responsible for refugees in Africa?

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1. State any **one** function of **WHO**.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** function of **UNESCO**.

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1. How is **UNEPI** important to its members?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Which agency of United Nations has its headquarters in Nairobi in Kenya?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any one duty of **FAO**.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State **two** in ways **UNHCR** has helped the refugees.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** achievements of **UN.**

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State **two** ways **UN** is important to its members.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Write any **two** failures of **UN.**

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** challenges facing **UN.**

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why is it important for **UN** to have peace keeping force?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State the meaning of the following features found on the UN flag.
2. Light blue background: .……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. White olive branches: .……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. The globe: .……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. State any **two** human rights as stated in the UN Universal declaration of human rights charter.

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **two** ways human rights have been violated in Africa.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. State any **two** ways of respecting human rights.

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1. How can democracy promote respect of human rights?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** human right in Uganda.

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1. Who heads common wealth of Nations?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name the city where the headquarters of Common Wealth of Nations are found?

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1. What are dominion states?

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……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give any **one** example of a dominion state.

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1. Mention any **two** African countries that are member states of Common Wealth Nations

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Give any **two** differences between UN and Commonwealth

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1. State any **two** common characteristics of commonwealth countries.

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1. State any **two** similarities between UN and CWN in terms of their activities.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Give **two** ways CWN benefits its members.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. What are common wealth countries?

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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1. Why was South Africa not a member of Common Wealth Nations before 1994?

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1. State any **two** challenges of Common Wealth of Nations.

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1. State **two** common characteristics among common wealth countries like Uganda and Ghana.

.………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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